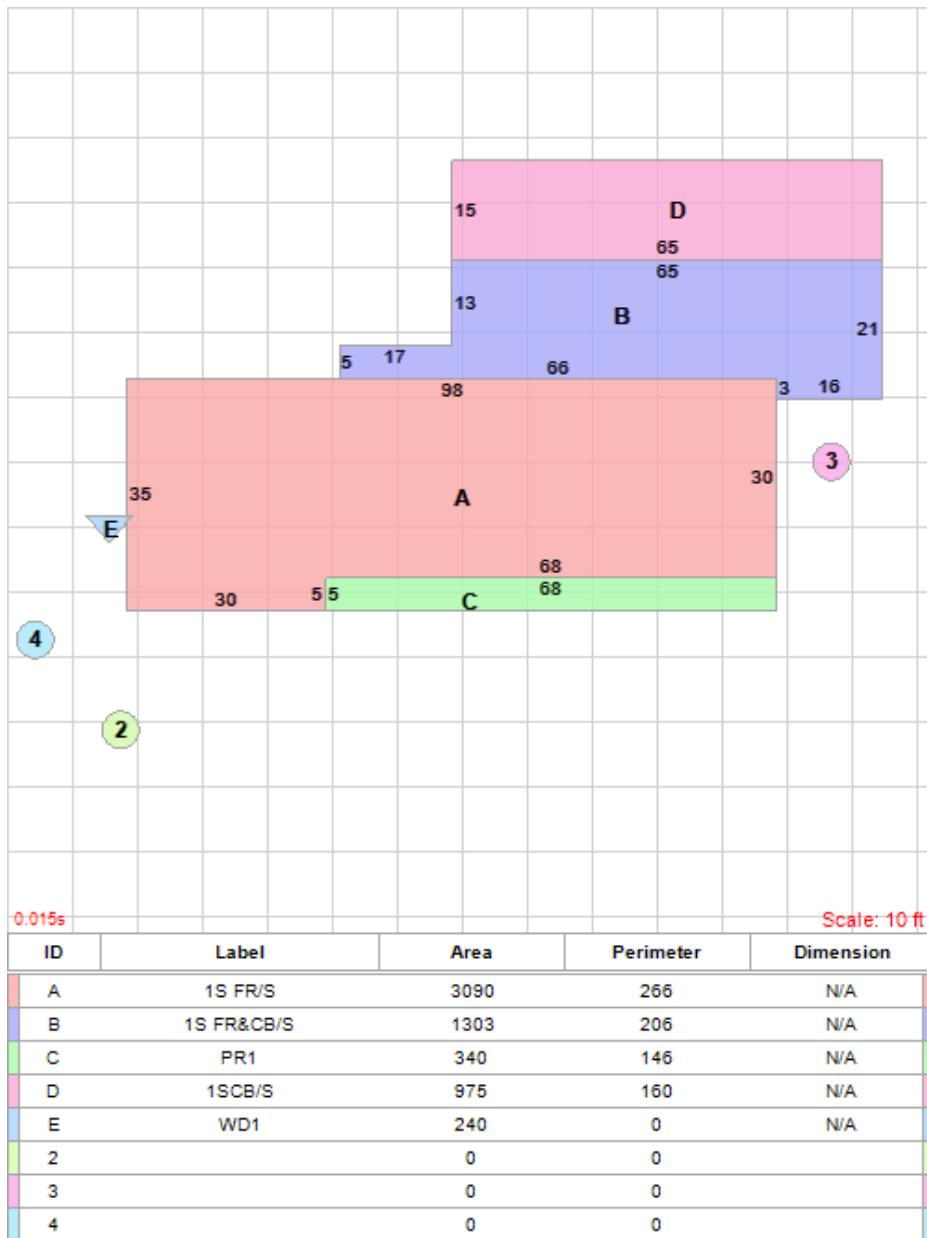


[Print](#)



Data provided by the Delaware County Audi