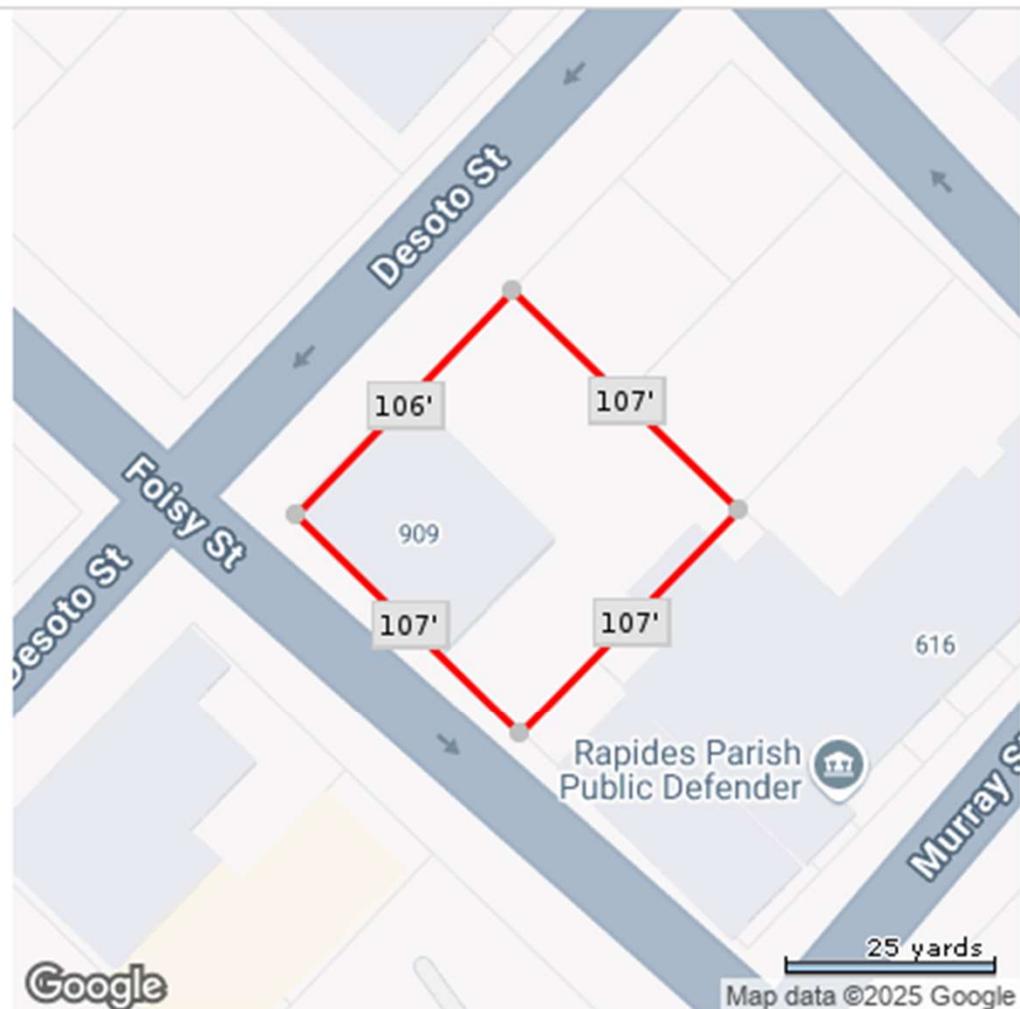


▼ Property Map



*Lot Dimensions are Estimated