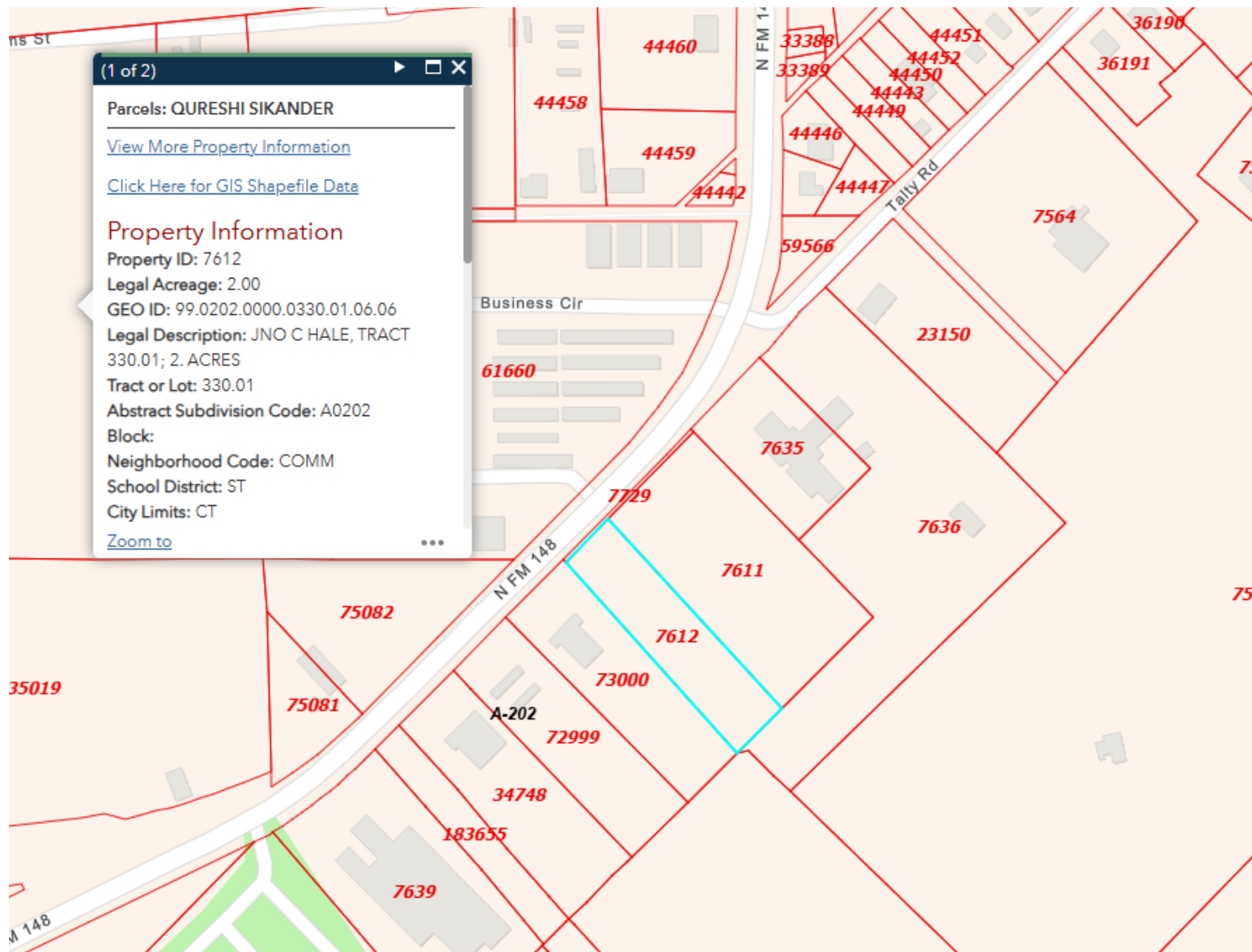




<https://esearch.kaufman-cad.org/Property/View/7612?year=2025&ownerId=32823>