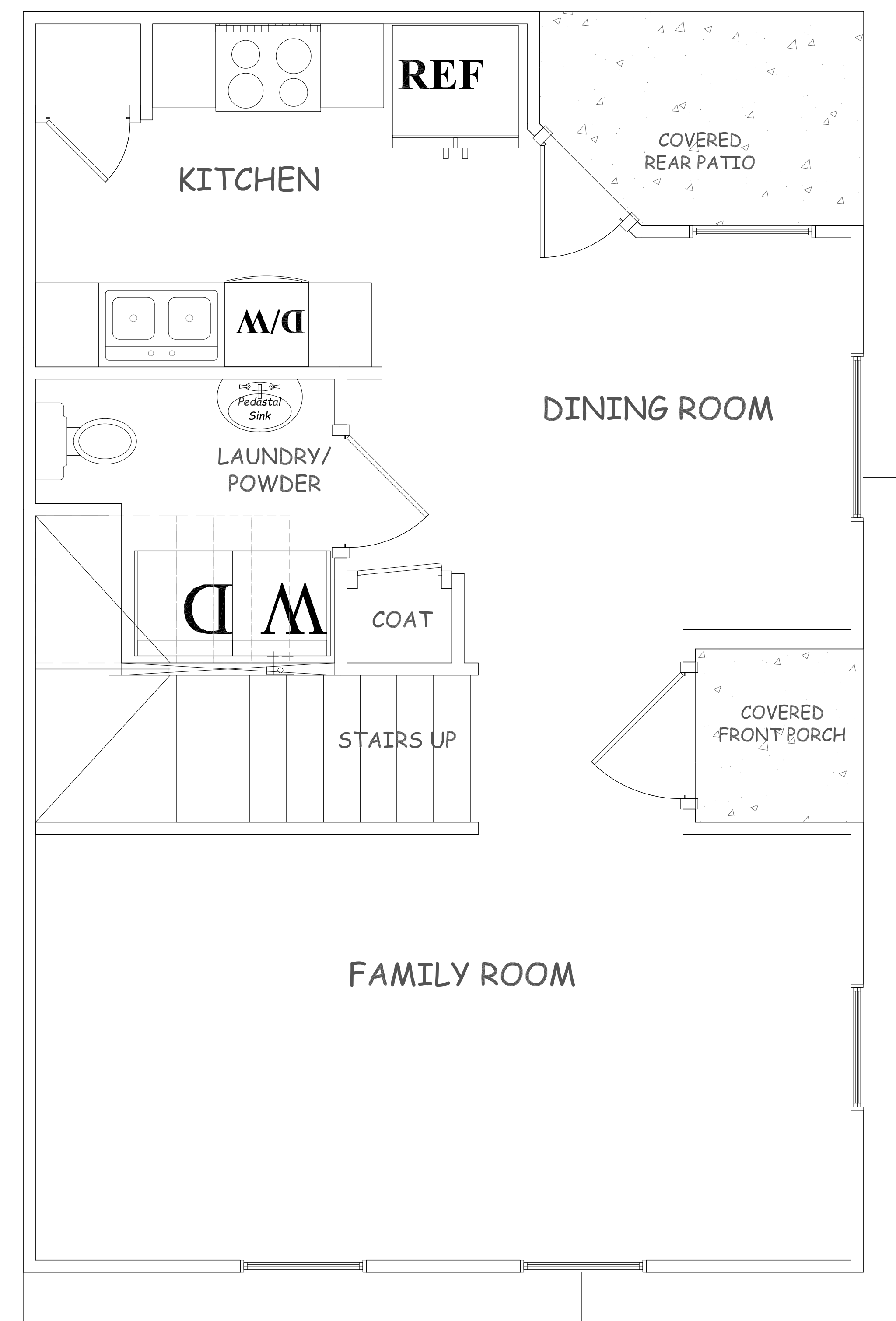
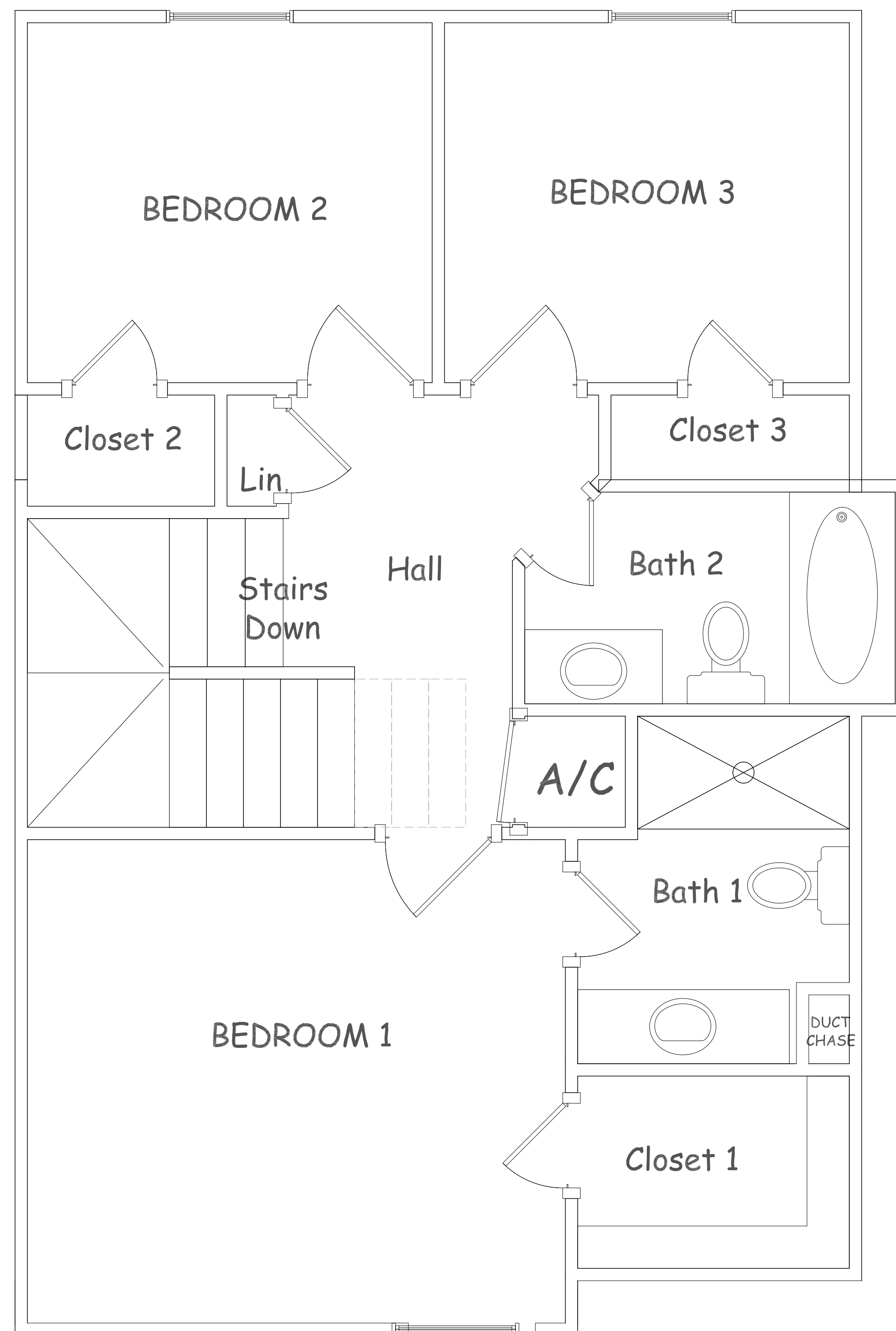




*3 Bed 2.5 Bath*