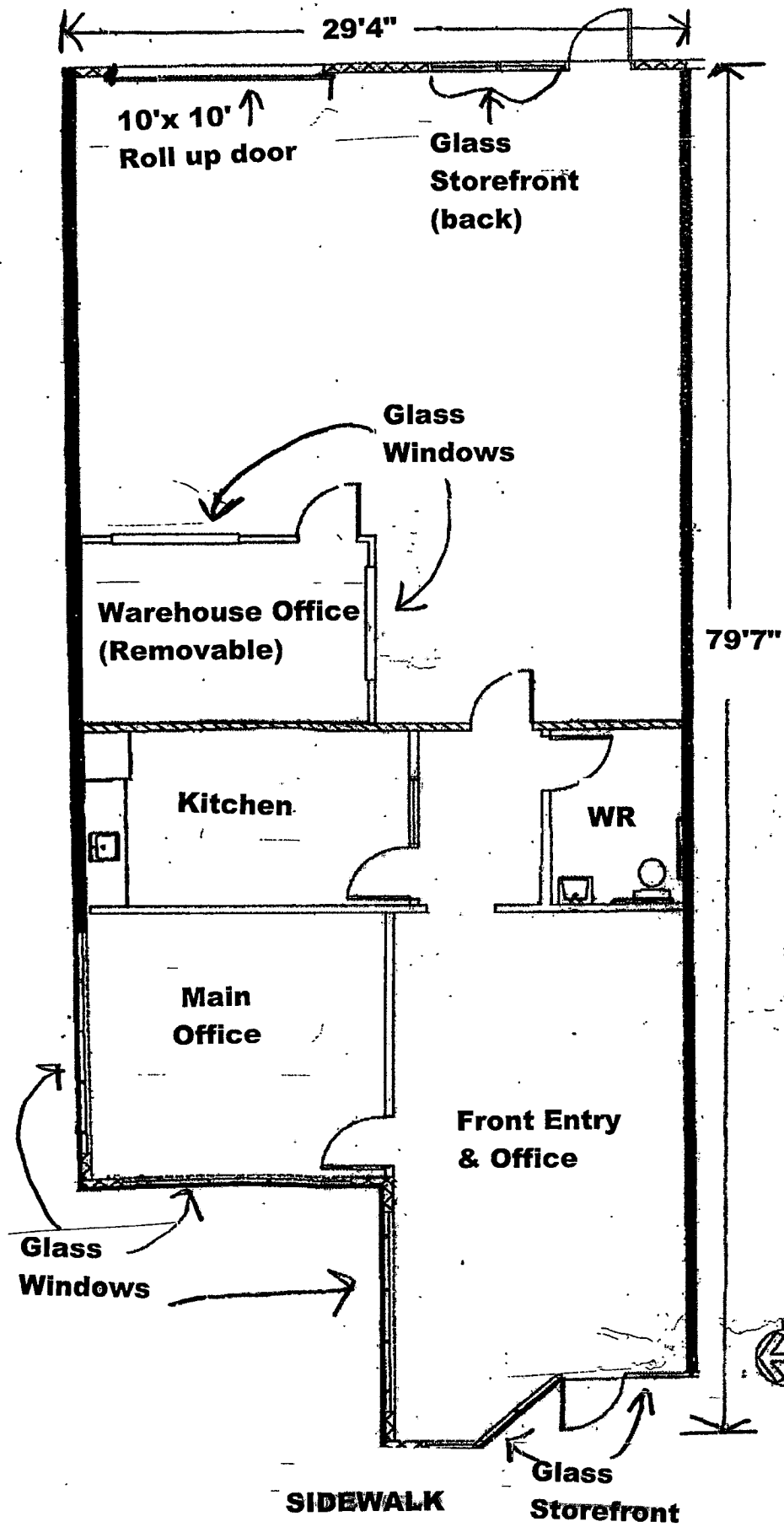




7751 Kingspointe Pky # 128
Orlando, FL 32809