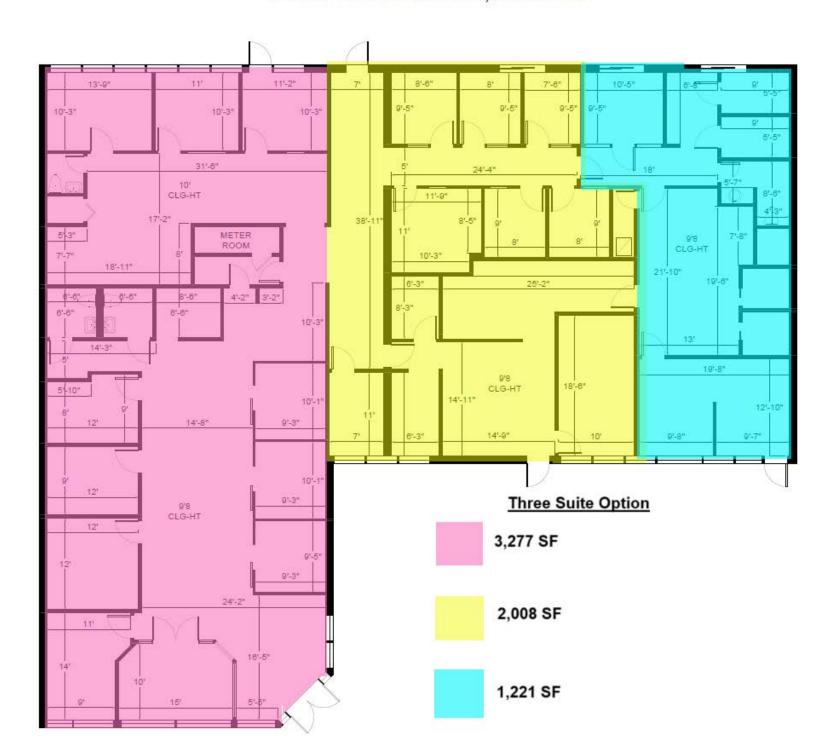
## 2700 E OAKLAND PARK BLVD FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 33306



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