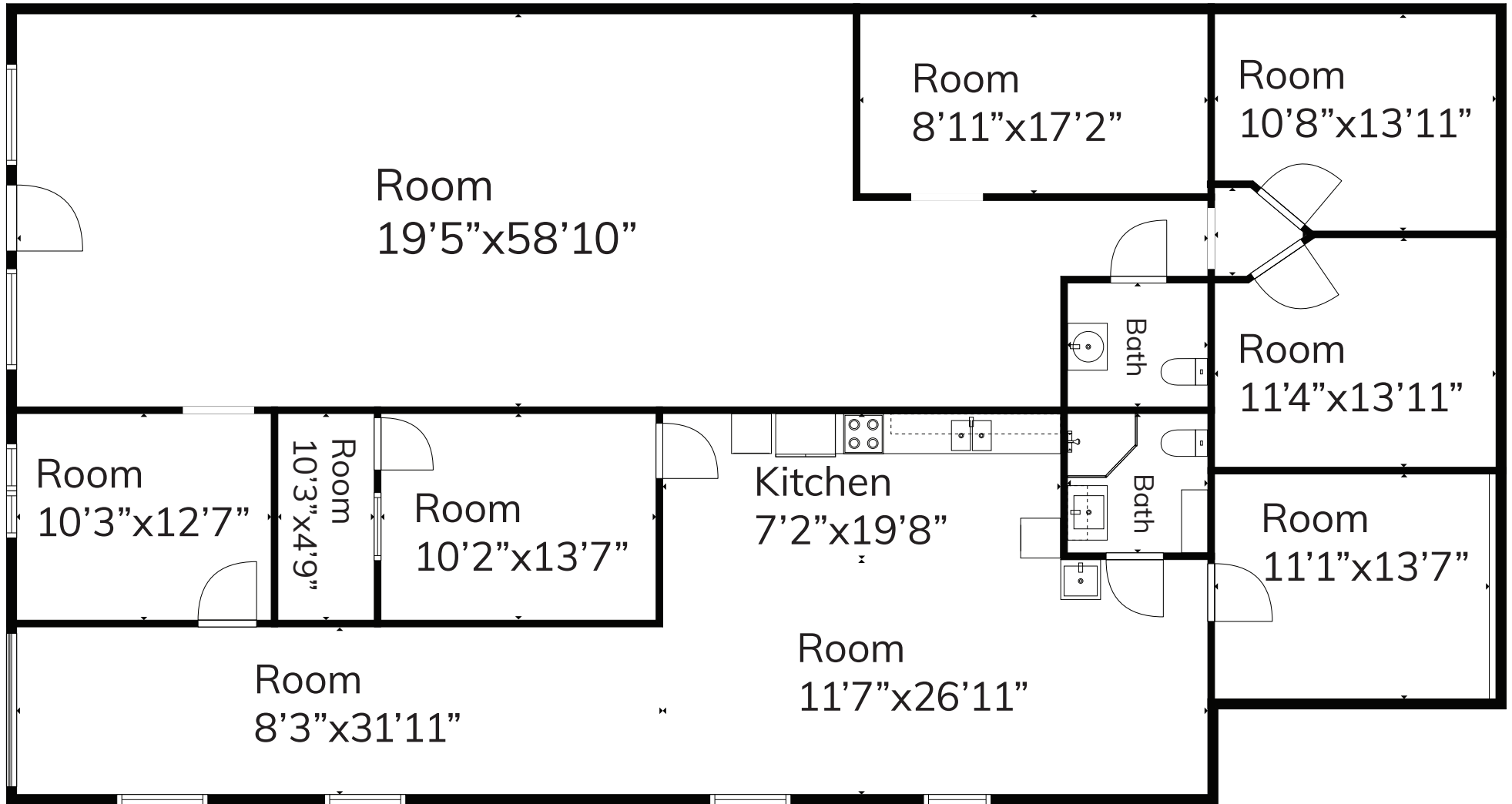


831 S Main St Burbank



Sizes and dimensions are approximate, actual may vary and might differ from real world values.